

CHECKLIST OF ALASKA BIRDS

31st edition—2025

As of 1 April 2025 the list of avian taxa known in Alaska included 549 species in 67 families and 21 orders. Founded on archived specimens, the Alaska checklist includes species known in Alaska from specimens and/or archived photo evidence. Phylogenetic sequence, limits of orders, families, and genera, and English and scientific names of species follow the *Checklist of the avian diversity of Alaska* (Withrow, J. J., D. D. Gibson, and K. Winker. 2025. Bulletin of the American Ornithologists Union No. 1:1–61; <https://shorturl.at/AVuFx>). In conjunction with the University of Alaska Museum, the Alaska Checklist Committee recommends species additions and changes in status based on assessments of birds reported in Alaska. An appended ‘unsubstantiated’ list comprises an additional 15 species attributed to Alaska, without specimen or photo substantiation.

KEY TO SYMBOLS:

- ✓ RARE (Annual or possibly annual in small numbers; most such species occur at the perimeter of Alaska, in season; a few are scarce residents)
- ★ CASUAL (Not annual; these species are beyond the periphery of annual range, but recur in Alaska at irregular intervals, usually in seasonal and regional patterns)
- ⊛ ACCIDENTAL (One or two Alaska records, or none in last 30 years)

Order ANSERIFORMES—Family Anatidae: Geese, Ducks, and Swans

- _____ Emperor Goose *Anser canagicus*
- _____ Snow Goose *Anser caerulescens*
- _____ Ross’s Goose *Anser rossii* ★
- _____ Greater White-fronted Goose *Anser albifrons*
- _____ Lesser White-fronted Goose *Anser erythropus* ★
- _____ Bean Goose *Anser fabalis* ★
- _____ Brant *Branta bernicla*
- _____ Cackling Goose *Branta hutchinsii*
- _____ Canada Goose *Branta canadensis*
- _____ Trumpeter Swan *Cygnus buccinator*
- _____ Tundra Swan *Cygnus columbianus*
- _____ Whooper Swan *Cygnus cygnus* ✓
- _____ Wood Duck *Aix sponsa* ✓
- _____ Baikal Teal *Sibirionetta formosa* ★
- _____ Garganey *Spatula querquedula* ★
- _____ Blue-winged Teal *Spatula discors*
- _____ Cinnamon Teal *Spatula cyanoptera* ✓
- _____ Northern Shoveler *Spatula clypeata*
- _____ Gadwall *Mareca strepera*
- _____ Falcated Duck *Mareca falcata* ★
- _____ Eurasian Wigeon *Mareca penelope*
- _____ American Wigeon *Mareca americana*
- _____ Eastern Spot-billed Duck *Anas zonorhyncha* ★

- _____ Mallard *Anas platyrhynchos*
- _____ American Black Duck *Anas rubripes* ★
- _____ Northern Pintail *Anas acuta*
- _____ Green-winged Teal *Anas crecca*
- _____ Canvasback *Aythya valisineria*
- _____ Redhead *Aythya americana*
- _____ Common Pochard *Aythya ferina* ★
- _____ Ring-necked Duck *Aythya collaris*
- _____ Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula* ✓
- _____ Greater Scaup *Aythya marila*
- _____ Lesser Scaup *Aythya affinis*
- _____ Steller's Eider *Polysticta stelleri*
- _____ Spectacled Eider *Somateria fischeri*
- _____ King Eider *Somateria spectabilis*
- _____ Common Eider *Somateria mollissima*
- _____ Harlequin Duck *Histrionicus histrionicus*
- _____ Surf Scoter *Melanitta perspicillata*
- _____ White-winged Scoter *Melanitta deglandi*
- _____ Stejneger's Scoter *Melanitta stejnegeri* ✓
- _____ Black Scoter *Melanitta americana*
- _____ Long-tailed Duck *Clangula hyemalis*
- _____ Bufflehead *Bucephala albeola*
- _____ Common Goldeneye *Bucephala clangula*
- _____ Barrow's Goldeneye *Bucephala islandica*
- _____ Smew *Mergellus albellus* ✓
- _____ Hooded Merganser *Lophodytes cucullatus*
- _____ Common Merganser *Mergus merganser*
- _____ Red-breasted Merganser *Mergus serrator*
- _____ Ruddy Duck *Oxyura jamaicensis* ✓
- Order **GALLIFORMES**—Family **Phasianidae: Grouse**
- _____ Ruffed Grouse *Bonasa umbellus*
- _____ Spruce Grouse *Canachites canadensis*
- _____ Willow Ptarmigan *Lagopus lagopus*
- _____ Rock Ptarmigan *Lagopus muta*
- _____ White-tailed Ptarmigan *Lagopus leucura*
- _____ Sooty Grouse *Dendragapus fuliginosus*
- _____ Sharp-tailed Grouse *Tympanuchus phasianellus*
- Order **PODICIPEDIFORMES**—Family **Podicipedidae: Grebes**
- _____ Pied-billed Grebe *Podilymbus podiceps* ✓
- _____ Horned Grebe *Podiceps auritus*
- _____ Red-necked Grebe *Podiceps grisegena*
- _____ Eared Grebe *Podiceps nigricollis* ★
- _____ Western Grebe *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- Order **COLUMBIFORMES**—Family **Columbidae: Pigeons and Doves**
- _____ Rock Pigeon *Columba livia* INTRODUCED WITHIN ALASKA
- _____ Band-tailed Pigeon *Patagioenas fasciata* ✓

- _____ Oriental Turtle-Dove *Streptopelia orientalis* ★
- _____ Eurasian Collared-Dove *Streptopelia decaocto*
- _____ White-winged Dove *Zenaida asiatica* ★
- _____ Mourning Dove *Zenaida macroura* ✓
- Order **CUCULIFORMES**—Family **Cuculidae: Cuckoos**
- _____ Common Cuckoo *Cuculus canorus* ★
- _____ Oriental Cuckoo *Cuculus optatus* ★
- _____ Yellow-billed Cuckoo *Coccyzus americanus* ★
- Order **CAPRIMULGIFORMES**—Family **Caprimulgidae: Goatsuckers**
- _____ Lesser Nighthawk *Chordeiles acutipennis* ☼
- _____ Common Nighthawk *Chordeiles minor* ✓
- _____ Eastern Whip-poor-will *Antrostomus vociferus* ☼
- _____ Gray Nightjar *Caprimulgus jotaka* ☼
- Order **APODIFORMES**
- Family **Apodidae: Swifts**
- _____ Black Swift *Cypseloides niger*
- _____ Chimney Swift *Chaetura pelagica* ☼
- _____ Vaux’s Swift *Chaetura vauxi*
- _____ White-throated Needletail *Hirundapus caudacutus* ★
- _____ Common Swift *Apus apus* ★
- _____ Fork-tailed Swift *Apus pacificus* ★
- Family **Trochilidae: Hummingbirds**
- _____ Ruby-throated Hummingbird *Archilochus colubris* ★
- _____ Anna’s Hummingbird *Calypte anna*
- _____ Costa’s Hummingbird *Calypte costae* ★
- _____ Calliope Hummingbird *Selasphorus calliope* ★
- _____ Rufous Hummingbird *Selasphorus rufus*
- Order **GRUIFORMES**
- Family **Rallidae: Rails and Coots**
- _____ Virginia Rail *Rallus limicola* ★
- _____ Sora *Porzana carolina* ✓
- _____ Common Moorhen *Gallinula chloropus* ☼
- _____ Eurasian Coot *Fulica atra* ☼
- _____ American Coot *Fulica americana* ✓
- Family **Gruidae: Cranes**
- _____ Sandhill Crane *Antigone canadensis*
- _____ Common Crane *Grus grus* ★
- _____ Hooded Crane *Grus monacha* ☼
- Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**
- Family **Recurvirostridae: Stilts and Avocets**
- _____ Black-winged Stilt *Himantopus himantopus* ★
- _____ American Avocet *Recurvirostra americana* ★
- Family **Haematopodidae: Oystercatchers**
- _____ Eurasian Oystercatcher *Haematopus ostralegus* ☼
- _____ Black Oystercatcher *Haematopus bachmani*
- Family **Charadriidae: Lapwings and Plovers**

- _____ Black-bellied Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*
- _____ European Golden-Plover *Pluvialis apricaria* ★
- _____ American Golden-Plover *Pluvialis dominica*
- _____ Pacific Golden-Plover *Pluvialis fulva*
- _____ Eurasian Dotterel *Eudromias morinellus* ★
- _____ Killdeer *Charadrius vociferus*
- _____ Common Ringed Plover *Charadrius hiaticula* ✓
- _____ Semipalmated Plover *Charadrius semipalmatus*
- _____ Little Ringed Plover *Charadrius dubius* ☼
- _____ Northern Lapwing *Vanellus vanellus* ☼
- _____ Siberian Sand-Plover *Anarhynchus mongolus* ✓
- _____ Kentish Plover *Anarhynchus alexandrinus* ☼
- _____ Snowy Plover *Anarhynchus nivosus* ☼
- Family **Scolopacidae: Sandpipers**
- _____ Upland Sandpiper *Bartramia longicauda*
- _____ Bristle-thighed Curlew *Numenius tahitiensis*
- _____ Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus* ✓
- _____ Hudsonian Whimbrel *Numenius hudsonicus*
- _____ Little Curlew *Numenius minutus* ☼
- _____ Eskimo Curlew *Numenius borealis* ☼ not since 1886
- _____ Long-billed Curlew *Numenius americanus* ★
- _____ Far Eastern Curlew *Numenius madagascariensis* ★
- _____ Bar-tailed Godwit *Limosa lapponica*
- _____ Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa* ★
- _____ Hudsonian Godwit *Limosa haemastica*
- _____ Marbled Godwit *Limosa fedoa*
- _____ Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*
- _____ Black Turnstone *Arenaria melanocephala*
- _____ Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris* ★
- _____ Red Knot *Calidris canutus*
- _____ Surf-bird *Calidris virgata*
- _____ Ruff *Calidris pugnax* ✓
- _____ Broad-billed Sandpiper *Calidris falcinellus* ★
- _____ Sharp-tailed Sandpiper *Calidris acuminata*
- _____ Stilt Sandpiper *Calidris himantopus*
- _____ Curlew Sandpiper *Calidris ferruginea* ★
- _____ Temminck's Stint *Calidris temminckii* ★
- _____ Long-toed Stint *Calidris subminuta* ✓
- _____ Spoon-billed Sandpiper *Calidris pygmaea* ★
- _____ Red-necked Stint *Calidris ruficollis*
- _____ Sanderling *Calidris alba*
- _____ Dunlin *Calidris alpina*
- _____ Rock Sandpiper *Calidris ptilocnemis*
- _____ Purple Sandpiper *Calidris maritima* ☼
- _____ Baird's Sandpiper *Calidris bairdii*
- _____ Little Stint *Calidris minuta* ★

- _____ Least Sandpiper *Calidris minutilla*
- _____ White-rumped Sandpiper *Calidris fuscicollis* ✓
- _____ Buff-breasted Sandpiper *Calidris subruficollis*
- _____ Pectoral Sandpiper *Calidris melanotos*
- _____ Semipalmated Sandpiper *Calidris pusilla*
- _____ Western Sandpiper *Calidris mauri*
- _____ Short-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus griseus*
- _____ Long-billed Dowitcher *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
- _____ Jack Snipe *Lymnocyptes minimus* ★
- _____ Solitary Snipe *Gallinago solitaria* ★
- _____ Pin-tailed Snipe *Gallinago stenura* ★
- _____ Common Snipe *Gallinago gallinago*
- _____ Wilson's Snipe *Gallinago delicata*
- _____ Terek Sandpiper *Xenus cinereus* ★
- _____ Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos* ✓
- _____ Spotted Sandpiper *Actitis macularius*
- _____ Green Sandpiper *Tringa ochropus* ★
- _____ Solitary Sandpiper *Tringa solitaria*
- _____ Gray-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*
- _____ Wandering Tattler *Tringa incana*
- _____ Lesser Yellowlegs *Tringa flavipes*
- _____ Willet *Tringa semipalmata* ★
- _____ Spotted Redshank *Tringa erythropus* ★
- _____ Common Greenshank *Tringa nebularia* ✓
- _____ Greater Yellowlegs *Tringa melanoleuca*
- _____ Wood Sandpiper *Tringa glareola*
- _____ Marsh Sandpiper *Tringa stagnatilis* ★
- _____ Wilson's Phalarope *Phalaropus tricolor* ✓
- _____ Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus*
- _____ Red Phalarope *Phalaropus fulicarius*
- Family **Glareolidae: Pratincoles**
- _____ Oriental Pratincole *Glareola maldivarum* ☼
- Family **Stercorariidae: Jaegers**
- _____ South Polar Skua *Stercorarius maccormicki* ★
- _____ Pomarine Jaeger *Stercorarius pomarinus*
- _____ Parasitic Jaeger *Stercorarius parasiticus*
- _____ Long-tailed Jaeger *Stercorarius longicaudus*
- Family **Alcidae: Auks, Murres, and Puffins**
- _____ Dovekie *Alle alle* ✓
- _____ Common Murre *Uria aalge*
- _____ Thick-billed Murre *Uria lomvia*
- _____ Black Guillemot *Cephus grylle*
- _____ Pigeon Guillemot *Cephus columba*
- _____ Long-billed Murrelet *Brachyramphus perdix* ★
- _____ Marbled Murrelet *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
- _____ Kittlitz's Murrelet *Brachyramphus brevirostris*

- _____ Ancient Murrelet *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
- _____ Cassin's Auklet *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*
- _____ Parakeet Auklet *Aethia psittacula*
- _____ Least Auklet *Aethia pusilla*
- _____ Whiskered Auklet *Aethia pygmaea*
- _____ Crested Auklet *Aethia cristatella*
- _____ Rhinoceros Auklet *Cerorhinca monocerata*
- _____ Horned Puffin *Fratercula corniculata*
- _____ Tufted Puffin *Fratercula cirrhata*
- Family **Laridae: Gulls and Terns**
- _____ Black-legged Kittiwake *Rissa tridactyla*
- _____ Red-legged Kittiwake *Rissa brevirostris*
- _____ Ivory Gull *Pagophila eburnea*
- _____ Sabine's Gull *Xema sabini*
- _____ Bonaparte's Gull *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
- _____ Black-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* ✓
- _____ Little Gull *Hydrocoloeus minutus* ★
- _____ Ross's Gull *Rhodostethia rosea*
- _____ Laughing Gull *Leucophaeus atricilla* ★
- _____ Franklin's Gull *Leucophaeus pipixcan* ✓
- _____ Pallas's Gull *Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus* ⊕
- _____ Black-tailed Gull *Larus crassirostris* ★
- _____ Heermann's Gull *Larus heermanni* ★
- _____ Common Gull *Larus canus* ★
- _____ Short-billed Gull *Larus brachyrhynchus*
- _____ Ring-billed Gull *Larus delawarensis* ✓
- _____ Western Gull *Larus occidentalis* ★
- _____ California Gull *Larus californicus*
- _____ Herring Gull *Larus argentatus*
- _____ Iceland Gull *Larus glaucoides*
- _____ Lesser Black-backed Gull *Larus fuscus* ★
- _____ Slaty-backed Gull *Larus schistisagus*
- _____ Glaucous-winged Gull *Larus glaucescens*
- _____ Glaucous Gull *Larus hyperboreus*
- _____ Great Black-backed Gull *Larus marinus* ★
- _____ Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus* ⊕
- _____ Aleutian Tern *Onychoprion aleuticus*
- _____ Least Tern *Sternula antillarum* ⊕
- _____ Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia* ✓
- _____ Black Tern *Chlidonias niger* ★
- _____ White-winged Tern *Chlidonias leucopterus* ★
- _____ Common Tern *Sterna hirundo* ★
- _____ Arctic Tern *Sterna paradisaea*
- _____ Sandwich Tern *Thalasseus sandvicensis* ⊕
- Order **GAVIIFORMES**—Family **Gaviidae: Loons**
- _____ Red-throated Loon *Gavia stellata*

- _____ Arctic Loon *Gavia arctica* ✓
- _____ Pacific Loon *Gavia pacifica*
- _____ Common Loon *Gavia immer*
- _____ Yellow-billed Loon *Gavia adamsii*

Order **PROCELLARIIFORMES**

—Family **Diomedidae: Albatrosses**

- _____ Salvin's Albatross *Thalassarche salvini* ☼
- _____ Laysan Albatross *Phoebastria immutabilis*
- _____ Black-footed Albatross *Phoebastria nigripes*
- _____ Short-tailed Albatross *Phoebastria albatrus* ✓

—Family **Hydrobatidae: Northern Storm-Petrels**

- _____ Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel *Hydrobates furcatus*
- _____ Leach's Storm-Petrel *Hydrobates leucorhous*

—Family **Procellariidae: Shearwaters and Petrels**

- _____ Northern Fulmar *Fulmarus glacialis*
- _____ Providence Petrel *Pterodroma solandri* ☼
- _____ Murphy's Petrel *Pterodroma ultima* ☼
- _____ Mottled Petrel *Pterodroma inexpectata*
- _____ Cook's Petrel *Pterodroma cookii* ☼
- _____ Wedge-tailed Shearwater *Ardenna pacifica* ☼
- _____ Buller's Shearwater *Ardenna bulleri*
- _____ Short-tailed Shearwater *Ardenna tenuirostris*
- _____ Sooty Shearwater *Ardenna grisea*
- _____ Great Shearwater *Ardenna gravis* ★
- _____ Pink-footed Shearwater *Ardenna creatopus* ✓
- _____ Flesh-footed Shearwater *Ardenna carneipes* ✓
- _____ Manx Shearwater *Puffinus puffinus* ✓

Order **SULIFORMES**

—Family **Fregatidae: Frigatebirds**

- _____ Magnificent Frigatebird *Fregata magnificens* ☼

—Family **Sulidae: Boobies and Gannets**

- _____ Nazca Booby *Sula granti* ☼
- _____ Brown Booby *Sula leucogaster* ☼
- _____ Brewster's Booby *Sula brewsteri* ★
- _____ Red-footed Booby *Sula sula* ★

—Family **Phalacrocoracidae: Cormorants**

- _____ Brandt's Cormorant *Urile penicillatus* ✓
- _____ Red-faced Cormorant *Urile urile*
- _____ Pelagic Cormorant *Urile pelagicus*
- _____ Double-crested Cormorant *Nannopterum auritum*

Order **PELECANIFORMES**

—Family **Pelecanidae: Pelicans**

- _____ American White Pelican *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos* ☼
- _____ Brown Pelican *Pelecanus occidentalis* ★

—Family **Ardeidae: Bitterns, Herons, and Allies**

- _____ American Bittern *Botaurus lentiginosus* ★

- _____ Yellow Bittern *Botaurus sinensis* ☼
- _____ Tricolored Heron *Egretta tricolor* ☼
- _____ Chinese Egret *Egretta eulophotes* ☼
- _____ Little Egret *Egretta garzetta* ☼
- _____ Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax* ★
- _____ Green Heron *Butorides virescens* ☼
- _____ Chinese Pond-Heron *Ardeola bacchus* ★
- _____ Great Egret *Ardea alba* ★
- _____ Medium Egret *Ardea intermedia* ☼
- _____ Cattle Egret *Ardea ibis* ★
- _____ Gray Heron *Ardea cinerea* ★
- _____ Great Blue Heron *Ardea herodias*
- Family **Threskiornithidae: Ibises and Spoonbills**
- _____ White-faced Ibis *Plegadis chihi* ☼
- Order **CATHARTIFORMES**—Family **Cathartidae: New World Vultures**
- _____ Turkey Vulture *Cathartes aura* ★
- Order **ACCIPITRIFORMES**
- Family **Pandionidae: Ospreys**
- _____ Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*
- Family **Accipitridae: Hawks, Eagles, and Allies**
- _____ Oriental Honey Buzzard *Pernis ptilorhynchus* ☼
- _____ Golden Eagle *Aquila chrysaetos*
- _____ Hen Harrier *Circus cyaneus* ☼
- _____ Northern Harrier *Circus hudsonius*
- _____ Eurasian Goshawk *Accipiter gentilis* ☼
- _____ American Goshawk *Accipiter atricapillus*
- _____ Sharp-shinned Hawk *Accipiter striatus*
- _____ Eurasian Sparrowhawk *Accipiter nisus* ★
- _____ Black Kite *Milvus migrans* ☼
- _____ Bald Eagle *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
- _____ White-tailed Eagle *Haliaeetus albicilla* ★
- _____ Steller's Sea-Eagle *Haliaeetus pelagicus* ★
- _____ Mississippi Kite *Ictinia mississippiensis* ☼
- _____ Swainson's Hawk *Buteo swainsoni* ✓
- _____ Red-tailed Hawk *Buteo jamaicensis*
- _____ Rough-legged Hawk *Buteo lagopus*
- _____ Long-legged Buzzard *Buteo rufinus* ☼
- Order **STRIGIFORMES**—Family **Strigidae: Typical Owls**
- _____ Oriental Scops-Owl *Otus sunia* ☼
- _____ Western Screech-Owl *Megascops kennicottii* ✓
- _____ Great Horned Owl *Bubo virginianus*
- _____ Snowy Owl *Bubo scandiacus*
- _____ Northern Hawk Owl *Surnia ulula*
- _____ Northern Pygmy-Owl *Glaucidium gnoma* ✓
- _____ Barred Owl *Strix varia*
- _____ Great Gray Owl *Strix nebulosa*

- _____ Long-eared Owl *Asio otus* ★
- _____ Short-eared Owl *Asio flammeus*
- _____ Boreal Owl *Aegolius funereus*
- _____ Northern Saw-whet Owl *Aegolius acadicus*
- _____ Northern Boobook *Ninox japonica* ☼
- Order **UPUPIFORMES**—Family **Upupidae: Hoopoes**
- _____ Eurasian Hoopoe *Upupa epops* ★
- Order **CORACIIFORMES**—Family **Alcedinidae: Kingfishers**
- _____ Belted Kingfisher *Megaceryle alcyon*
- Order **PICIFORMES**—Family **Picidae: Woodpeckers**
- _____ Eurasian Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* ★
- _____ Lewis’s Woodpecker *Melanerpes lewis* ☼
- _____ Yellow-bellied Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus varius* ✓
- _____ Red-breasted Sapsucker *Sphyrapicus ruber*
- _____ American Three-toed Woodpecker *Picoides dorsalis*
- _____ Black-backed Woodpecker *Picoides arcticus*
- _____ Great Spotted Woodpecker *Dendrocopos major* ★
- _____ Downy Woodpecker *Dryobates pubescens*
- _____ Hairy Woodpecker *Dryobates villosus*
- _____ Northern Flicker *Colaptes auratus*
- Order **FALCONIFORMES**—Family **Falconidae: Falcons**
- _____ Eurasian Kestrel *Falco tinnunculus* ★
- _____ American Kestrel *Falco sparverius*
- _____ Merlin *Falco columbarius*
- _____ Eurasian Hobby *Falco subbuteo* ★
- _____ Gyrfalcon *Falco rusticolus*
- _____ Peregrine Falcon *Falco peregrinus*
- Order **PASSERIFORMES**
- Family **Tyrannidae: Tyrant Flycatchers**
- _____ Ash-throated Flycatcher *Myiarchus cinerascens* ☼
- _____ Great Crested Flycatcher *Myiarchus crinitus* ★
- _____ Tropical Kingbird *Tyrannus melancholicus* ★
- _____ Western Kingbird *Tyrannus verticalis* ★
- _____ Eastern Kingbird *Tyrannus tyrannus* ★
- _____ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher *Tyrannus forficatus* ★
- _____ Olive-sided Flycatcher *Contopus cooperi*
- _____ Western Wood-Pewee *Contopus sordidulus*
- _____ Eastern Wood-Pewee *Contopus virens* ☼
- _____ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher *Empidonax flaviventris* ✓
- _____ Alder Flycatcher *Empidonax alnorum*
- _____ Willow Flycatcher *Empidonax traillii* ★
- _____ Least Flycatcher *Empidonax minimus* ✓
- _____ Hammond’s Flycatcher *Empidonax hammondii*
- _____ Dusky Flycatcher *Empidonax oberholseri* ★
- _____ Western Flycatcher *Empidonax difficilis*
- _____ Black Phoebe *Sayornis nigricans* ☼

- _____ Eastern Phoebe *Sayornis phoebe* ★
- _____ Say's Phoebe *Sayornis saya*
- Family **Vireonidae: Vireos**
- _____ Cassin's Vireo *Vireo cassinii* ✓
- _____ Blue-headed Vireo *Vireo solitarius* ⊛
- _____ Philadelphia Vireo *Vireo philadelphicus* ★
- _____ Warbling Vireo *Vireo gilvus*
- _____ Red-eyed Vireo *Vireo olivaceus* ✓
- Family **Laniidae: Shrikes**
- _____ Brown Shrike *Lanius cristatus* ★
- _____ Red-backed Shrike *Lanius collurio* ⊛
- _____ Northern Shrike *Lanius excubitor*
- Family **Corvidae: Crows and Jays**
- _____ Canada Jay *Perisoreus canadensis*
- _____ Steller's Jay *Cyanocitta stelleri*
- _____ Clark's Nutcracker *Nucifraga columbiana* ★
- _____ Black-billed Magpie *Pica hudsonia*
- _____ American Crow *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
- _____ Common Raven *Corvus corax*
- Family **Paridae: Chickadees**
- _____ Black-capped Chickadee *Poecile atricapillus*
- _____ Mountain Chickadee *Poecile gambeli* ★
- _____ Chestnut-backed Chickadee *Poecile rufescens*
- _____ Boreal Chickadee *Poecile hudsonicus*
- _____ Gray-headed Chickadee *Poecile cinctus* ✓
- Family **Alaudidae: Larks**
- _____ Eurasian Skylark *Alauda arvensis* ✓
- _____ Horned Lark *Eremophila alpestris*
- Family **Acrocephalidae: Reed Warblers**
- _____ Thick-billed Warbler *Arundinax aedon* ⊛
- _____ Icterine Warbler *Hippolais icterina* ⊛
- _____ Sedge Warbler *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus* ⊛
- _____ Blyth's Reed Warbler *Acrocephalus dumetorum* ★
- Family **Locustellidae: Grassbirds**
- _____ Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler *Helopsaltes certhiola* ⊛
- _____ Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler *Helopsaltes ochotensis* ★
- _____ Lanceolated Warbler *Locustella lanceolata* ★
- _____ River Warbler *Locustella fluviatilis* ⊛
- Family **Hirundinidae: Swallows**
- _____ Bank Swallow *Riparia riparia*
- _____ Tree Swallow *Tachycineta bicolor*
- _____ Violet-green Swallow *Tachycineta thalassina*
- _____ Northern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx serripennis* ✓
- _____ Purple Martin *Progne subis* ★
- _____ Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*
- _____ Siberian House-Martin *Delichon lagopodum* ★

- _____ Cliff Swallow *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
- Family **Phylloscopidae: Leaf Warblers**
- _____ Willow Warbler *Phylloscopus trochilus* ★
- _____ Common Chiffchaff *Phylloscopus collybita* ★
- _____ Wood Warbler *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* ★
- _____ Dusky Warbler *Phylloscopus fuscatus* ★
- _____ Pallas’s Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus proregulus* ☼
- _____ Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus* ★
- _____ Arctic Warbler *Phylloscopus borealis*
- _____ Kamchatka Leaf Warbler *Phylloscopus examinandus* ★
- Family **Sylviidae: Sylviid Warblers**
- _____ Lesser Whitethroat *Sylvia curruca* ☼
- Family **Regulidae: Kinglets**
- _____ Ruby-crowned Kinglet *Corthylio calendula*
- _____ Golden-crowned Kinglet *Regulus satrapa*
- Family **Bombycillidae: Waxwings**
- _____ Bohemian Waxwing *Bombycilla garrulus*
- _____ Cedar Waxwing *Bombycilla cedrorum*
- Family **Sittidae: Nuthatches**
- _____ Red-breasted Nuthatch *Sitta canadensis*
- Family **Certhiidae: Creepers**
- _____ Brown Creeper *Certhia americana*
- Family **Troglodytidae: Wrens**
- _____ Rock Wren *Salpinctes obsoletus* ☼
- _____ Pacific Wren *Nannus pacificus*
- _____ Marsh Wren *Cistothorus palustris* ☼
- Family **Mimidae: Mockingbirds and Thrashers**
- _____ Gray Catbird *Dumetella carolinensis* ★
- _____ Brown Thrasher *Toxostoma rufum* ★
- _____ Northern Mockingbird *Mimus polyglottos* ★
- Family **Sturnidae: Starlings**
- _____ European Starling *Sturnus vulgaris*
- Family **Cinclidae: Dippers**
- _____ American Dipper *Cinclus mexicanus*
- Family **Turdidae: Thrushes**
- _____ Mountain Bluebird *Sialia currucoides* ✓
- _____ Townsend’s Solitaire *Myadestes townsendi*
- _____ Veery *Catharus fuscescens* ★
- _____ Gray-cheeked Thrush *Catharus minimus*
- _____ Swainson’s Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*
- _____ Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus*
- _____ Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina* ☼
- _____ Eyebrowed Thrush *Turdus obscurus* ✓
- _____ Dusky Thrush *Turdus naumanni* ★
- _____ Fieldfare *Turdus pilaris* ★
- _____ Redwing *Turdus iliacus* ★

- _____ Song Thrush *Turdus philomelos* ☼
- _____ American Robin *Turdus migratorius*
- _____ Varied Thrush *Ixoreus naevius*
- Family **Muscicapidae: Old World Flycatchers and Chats**
- _____ Gray-streaked Flycatcher *Muscicapa griseisticta* ★
- _____ Asian Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa dauurica* ★
- _____ Spotted Flycatcher *Muscicapa striata* ☼
- _____ Dark-sided Flycatcher *Muscicapa sibirica* ★
- _____ Siberian Blue Robin *Larvivora cyane* ☼
- _____ Rufous-tailed Robin *Larvivora sibilans* ★
- _____ Bluethroat *Cyanecula svecica*
- _____ Siberian Rubythroat *Calliope calliope* ✓
- _____ Red-flanked Bluetail *Tarsiger cyanurus* ★
- _____ Narcissus Flycatcher *Ficedula narcissina* ☼
- _____ Taiga Flycatcher *Ficedula albicilla* ★
- _____ Common Redstart *Phoenicurus phoenicurus* ☼
- _____ Rufous-tailed Rock-thrush *Monticola saxatilis* ☼
- _____ Asian Stonechat *Saxicola maurus* ★
- _____ Northern Wheatear *Oenanthe oenanthe*
- _____ Pied Wheatear *Oenanthe pleschanka* ☼
- Family **Prunellidae: Accentors**
- _____ Siberian Accentor *Prunella montanella* ★
- Family **Passeridae: Old World Sparrows**
- _____ House Sparrow *Passer domesticus* ★
- Family **Motacillidae: Wagtails and Pipits**
- _____ Eastern Yellow Wagtail *Motacilla tschutschensis*
- _____ Citrine Wagtail *Motacilla citreola* ☼
- _____ Gray Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea* ★
- _____ White Wagtail *Motacilla alba* ✓
- _____ Tree Pipit *Anthus trivialis* ★
- _____ Olive-backed Pipit *Anthus hodgsoni* ★
- _____ Pechora Pipit *Anthus gustavi* ★
- _____ Red-throated Pipit *Anthus cervinus*
- _____ Siberian Pipit *Anthus japonicus* ✓
- _____ American Pipit *Anthus rubescens*
- Family **Fringillidae: Fringilline and Cardueline Finches**
- _____ Brambling *Fringilla montifringilla*
- _____ Evening Grosbeak *Coccothraustes vespertinus* ★
- _____ Hawfinch *Coccothraustes coccothraustes* ★
- _____ Common Rosefinch *Carpodacus erythrinus* ★
- _____ Pallas's Rosefinch *Carpodacus roseus* ☼
- _____ Pine Grosbeak *Pinicola enucleator*
- _____ Eurasian Bullfinch *Pyrrhula pyrrhula* ★
- _____ Asian Rosy-Finch *Leucosticte arctoa* ☼
- _____ Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
- _____ House Finch *Haemorhous mexicanus* ★

- _____ Purple Finch *Haemorhous purpureus* ✓
- _____ Cassin's Finch *Haemorhous cassinii* ★
- _____ Oriental Greenfinch *Chloris sinica* ★
- _____ Redpoll *Acanthis flammea*
- _____ Red Crossbill *Loxia curvirostra*
- _____ White-winged Crossbill *Loxia leucoptera*
- _____ Eurasian Siskin *Spinus spinus* ★
- _____ Pine Siskin *Spinus pinus*
- _____ American Goldfinch *Spinus tristis* ★
- Family **Calcariidae: Longspurs and Snow Buntings**
- _____ Lapland Longspur *Calcarius lapponicus*
- _____ Chestnut-collared Longspur *Calcarius ornatus* ☼
- _____ Smith's Longspur *Calcarius pictus*
- _____ Snow Bunting *Plectrophenax nivalis*
- Family **Emberizidae: Old World Buntings**
- _____ Pine Bunting *Emberiza leucocephalos* ★
- _____ Yellow-browed Bunting *Emberiza chrysophrys* ☼
- _____ Little Bunting *Emberiza pusilla* ★
- _____ Rustic Bunting *Emberiza rustica* ✓
- _____ Yellow-throated Bunting *Emberiza elegans* ☼
- _____ Yellow-breasted Bunting *Emberiza aureola* ★
- _____ Gray Bunting *Emberiza variabilis* ★
- _____ Pallas's Bunting *Emberiza pallasii* ★
- _____ Reed Bunting *Emberiza schoeniclus* ★
- Family **Passerellidae: New World Sparrows and Allies**
- _____ Lark Sparrow *Chondestes grammacus* ★
- _____ Chipping Sparrow *Spizella passerina*
- _____ Clay-colored Sparrow *Spizella pallida* ★
- _____ Brewer's Sparrow *Spizella breweri* ✓
- _____ Fox Sparrow *Passerella iliaca*
- _____ American Tree Sparrow *Spizelloides arborea*
- _____ Dark-eyed Junco *Junco hyemalis*
- _____ White-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
- _____ Golden-crowned Sparrow *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
- _____ Harris's Sparrow *Zonotrichia querula* ★
- _____ White-throated Sparrow *Zonotrichia albicollis* ✓
- _____ Vesper Sparrow *Pooecetes gramineus* ☼
- _____ LeConte's Sparrow *Ammodramus leconteii* ☼
- _____ Savannah Sparrow *Passerculus sandwichensis*
- _____ Song Sparrow *Melospiza melodia*
- _____ Lincoln's Sparrow *Melospiza lincolnii*
- _____ Swamp Sparrow *Melospiza georgiana* ✓
- _____ Spotted Towhee *Pipilo maculatus* ★
- Family **Icteridae: Blackbirds**
- _____ Yellow-headed Blackbird *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus* ★
- _____ Bobolink *Dolichonyx oryzivorus* ★

- _____ Western Meadowlark *Sturnella neglecta* ★
- _____ Orchard Oriole *Icterus spurius* ☼
- _____ Hooded Oriole *Icterus cucullatus* ☼
- _____ Bullock's Oriole *Icterus bullockii* ★
- _____ Red-winged Blackbird *Agelaius phoeniceus*
- _____ Brown-headed Cowbird *Molothrus ater* ✓
- _____ Rusty Blackbird *Euphagus carolinus*
- _____ Brewer's Blackbird *Euphagus cyanocephalus* ★
- _____ Common Grackle *Quiscalus quiscula* ★
- Family **Parulidae: Wood-Warblers**
- _____ Ovenbird *Seiurus aurocapilla* ★
- _____ Northern Waterthrush *Parkesia noveboracensis*
- _____ Black-and-white Warbler *Mniotilta varia* ★
- _____ Tennessee Warbler *Leiothlypis peregrina* ✓
- _____ Orange-crowned Warbler *Leiothlypis celata*
- _____ Nashville Warbler *Leiothlypis ruficapilla* ★
- _____ Lucy's Warbler *Leiothlypis luciae* ☼
- _____ MacGillivray's Warbler *Geothlypis tolmiei*
- _____ Mourning Warbler *Geothlypis philadelphia* ★
- _____ Common Yellowthroat *Geothlypis trichas*
- _____ American Redstart *Setophaga ruticilla*
- _____ Cape May Warbler *Setophaga tigrina* ★
- _____ Northern Parula *Setophaga americana* ☼
- _____ Magnolia Warbler *Setophaga magnolia* ★
- _____ Bay-breasted Warbler *Setophaga castanea* ☼
- _____ Blackburnian Warbler *Setophaga fusca* ☼
- _____ Yellow Warbler *Setophaga petechia*
- _____ Chestnut-sided Warbler *Setophaga pensylvanica* ★
- _____ Blackpoll Warbler *Setophaga striata*
- _____ Black-throated Blue Warbler *Setophaga caerulescens* ☼
- _____ Palm Warbler *Setophaga palmarum* ✓
- _____ Yellow-rumped Warbler *Setophaga coronata*
- _____ Yellow-throated Warbler *Setophaga dominica* ☼
- _____ Prairie Warbler *Setophaga discolor* ☼
- _____ Black-throated Gray Warbler *Setophaga nigrescens* ★
- _____ Townsend's Warbler *Setophaga townsendi*
- _____ Black-throated Green Warbler *Setophaga virens* ☼
- _____ Canada Warbler *Cardellina canadensis* ☼
- _____ Wilson's Warbler *Cardellina pusilla*
- Family **Cardinalidae: Cardinals and Allies**
- _____ Scarlet Tanager *Piranga olivacea* ☼
- _____ Western Tanager *Piranga ludoviciana*
- _____ Rose-breasted Grosbeak *Pheucticus ludovicianus* ★
- _____ Black-headed Grosbeak *Pheucticus melanocephalus* ✓
- _____ Blue Grosbeak *Passerina caerulea* ★
- _____ Lazuli Bunting *Passerina amoena* ★

- _____ Indigo Bunting *Passerina cyanea* ★
_____ Dickcissel *Spiza americana* ♀

UNSUBSTANTIATED IN ALASKA

- _____ Clark's Grebe *Aechmophorus clarkii*
_____ Yellow Rail *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
_____ Baillon's Crake *Zapornia pusilla*
_____ Little Tern *Sternula albifrons*
_____ Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel *Hydrobates monorhis*
_____ Northern Gannet *Morus bassanus*
_____ Eurasian Bittern *Botaurus stellaris*
_____ Snowy Egret *Egretta thula*
_____ Chinese Sparrowhawk *Accipiter soloensis*
_____ Cooper's Hawk *Accipiter cooperii*
_____ Pileated Woodpecker *Dryocopus pileatus*
_____ Great Tit *Parus major*
_____ Mugimaki Flycatcher *Ficedula mugimaki*
_____ Kentucky Warbler *Geothlypis formosa*
_____ Hermit Warbler *Setophaga occidentalis*

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